

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property
Organization
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
22 July 2004 (22.07.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2004/060316 A3

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: **A61P 5/00**,
C12Q 1/68

(21) International Application Number:
PCT/US2003/041745

(22) International Filing Date:
31 December 2003 (31.12.2003)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:
60/437,377 2 January 2003 (02.01.2003) US

(71) Applicants and

(72) Inventors: **HOUSEY, Gerard, M.** [US/US]; 28520
Streamwood Lane, Southfield, MI 78034 (US). **WHITE,**
Morris, F. [US/US]; 14 Gretter Road, West Roxbury, MA
02131-1315 (US).

(74) Agent: **LEE, Steven;** Kenyon & Kenyon, One Broadway,
New York, NY 10004 (US).

(81) Designated States (*national*): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU,
AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR,

CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD,
GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR,
KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN,
MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU,
SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA,
UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (*regional*): ARIPO patent (BW, GH,
GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW),
Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM),
European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE,
ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE,
SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA,
GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the
claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of
amendments

(88) Date of publication of the international search report:
21 April 2005

*For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guid-
ance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the begin-
ning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.*

(54) Title: IRS MODULATORS

(57) Abstract: This invention is directed to a general method for the chronic treatment, potential cure, or prevention of various metabolic and related diseases in people, including diabetes, by modulating IRS2 activity in cells and tissues in the body. IRS1 and IRS2 are part of the insulin or insulin-like growth factor signaling pathway. By upregulating the levels or functional activity of IRS2, insuling is used more efficiently by the body to control nutrient levels. By upregulating IRS2 levels or functional activity in pancreatic β -cells, glucose sensing and insulin secretion are enhanced.

EU 32302848US

WO 2004/060316 A3

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US03/41745

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(7) : A61P 5/00; C12Q 1/68

US CL : 514/2; 435/6

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 514/2; 435/6

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	Dachicourt et al. Glucagon-like peptide-1(7-36)-amide confers glucose sensitivity to previously glucose-incompetent beta-cells in diabetic rats: in vivo and in vitro studies. J. of Endo. 1997. Vol 155: pp. 369-376, esp. p. 375: paragraph 3 and 4.	1-6 and 9-15
X,P	Drucker, DJ, Development of Glucagon-like Peptide-1-Based Pharmaceuticals as Therapeutic Agents for the Treatment of Diabetes, Current Pharmaceutical Design 2001, Vol 1: pp. 1399-1412, esp. p. 1400: Figure 1.	1-6 and 8-15
Y	Trumper et al., Inegrative Mitogenic Role of Protein Kinase B/Akt in Beta-Cells, Ann. NY Acad. Sci. 2000, Vol. 921: pp. 242-250, esp. p. 244-245.	1-15
X	US 5,858,701 (White et al.) 19 Jan. 1999 (19.01.1999), Column 4: lines 45-54, Column 6: lines 39-57, Column 8: lines 26-32.	16-17



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"&"

document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

21 October 2004 (21.10.2004)

Date of mailing of the international search report

18 FEB 2005

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US

Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US

Commissioner for Patents

P.O. Box 1450

Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230

Authorized officer

J. Jason Galvez

Telephone No. 571-272-2935